



Fire Flame Detection using Fractal Geometry in Digital Color Images

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Abstract

Pattern recognition, which takes features extraction as a basis for decision making, is considered as of the cutting-edge technologies. It is used in various useful applications such as tracking and monitoring objects.

In this research an algorithm for detecting fire flame in the colored digital images is built. The algorithm basically depends on extracting the features of flame spots with all its spectra with reference to fractal dimension. The input image is cut into a set of equal dimension squares, then fractal dimension for each square is calculated using two-dimension variation algorithm, which is one of the algorithms used in calculating fractal dimension. Fractal dimension values in the output fractal dimension array are analyzed to detect flame spots using the computer through determining the common features and characteristics of the flame with all its spectra.

()

[Dedeocglu, 2004][Horng, 2006].

2006

(Frames)

The Fuzzy Color Clustering Algorithm

[Wang, 2006]

Peng Horng

(HSL)

(backpropagation)

.[Horng, 2006]

1997

Vuduc

(Histogram)

(Pixel)

(Arrue)

2000

[Vuduc, 1997]

[Arrue, 2000].

[Dedeocglu, 2004][Wang, 2006]

-2

()

-3

(Robert)

[Dedeocglu, 2004][Hornig, 2006]

()

[Blanchet,2006][Wang, 2006]

(feature extraction)

(classifiers)

(features)

[Guan, 2001][Nixon, 2002].

[Sonka, 1998]

()

[Thyagarajan, 2006]

(Object)

()

[Liu, 2002][Dedeocglu, 2004]

-4

()

()

[Fristrom, 1990]

[Fristrom, 1990] /

()

[Horng, 2006][Dedeoglu, 2005].

[Liu, 2002]:

-1

(Pixels)

()

-2

(Core)

(Grayscale)

()

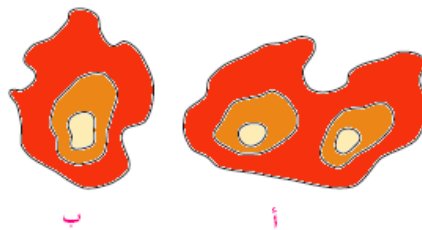
-3

-4

()

-5

(1)



:(1)

Fractal Geometry

-5

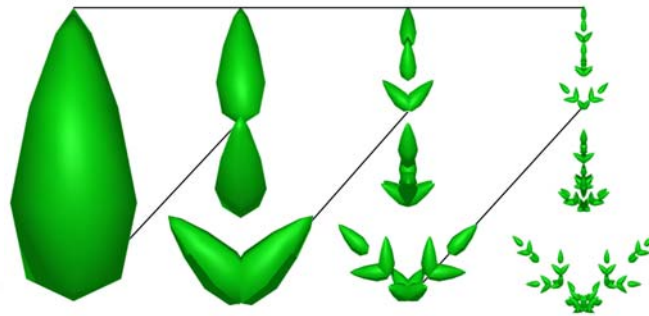
[Falconer, 2003]

[Mandelbrot, 1982].

() (Fractals)

[Mandelbrot, 1982]

(2) [Edgar, 2008] (iterative) (recursive)



:(2)

(self-similarity)

1-5

[Edgar, 2008][Devaney, 1988].

N

(3)

[2004] [Devaney, 1988] :(1)

$$r = \frac{1}{N} \dots\dots\dots(1)$$

N

[Devaney, 1988][Edgar, 2008] (2) (3)

$$r = \frac{1}{\sqrt{N}} \dots\dots\dots(2)$$

(3)

N

[Barnsley, 1988][Edgar, 2008]

$$r = \frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{N}} \dots\dots\dots(3)$$

N (Object)

.(5) (4)

r

[Barnsley, 1988][Edgar, 2008]

$$r = \frac{1}{\sqrt[d]{N}} \dots\dots\dots(4)$$

$$N = \frac{1}{r^d} \dots\dots\dots(5)$$

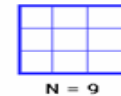
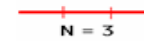
r N

[Barnsley, 1988][Edgar, (6) (3)

2008]

$$D = \frac{\log(N)}{\log(\frac{1}{r})} \dots\dots\dots(6)$$

$r = \frac{1}{N}$ N هي عدد القطع، مفاصة بالنسبة إلى
 $Nr^d = 1$
 $r = \frac{1}{\sqrt{N}}$ N هي عدد القطع، مفاصة بالنسبة إلى
 $Nr^2 = 1$
 $r = \frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{N}}$ N هي عدد القطع، مفاصة بالنسبة إلى
 $Nr^3 = 1$



إن أي كائن يقسم إلى N من القطع ومفاص بالنسبة لـ r فإن معادلته هي : $Nr^D = 1$
 وإن الحد الكسوري (التشابهي) هو

$$D = \frac{\text{Log } N}{\text{Log } 1/r}$$

(3)

Fractal Dimension

2-5

[Lofstedt, 2008]

dimension

1.262

(4)

.0.631

[Barnsley, 1988].

(Rotating)

(Translation)

(Invariant)

[Lofstedt, 2008][Edgar, 2008].

(4)

:

$$\log(4)/\log(4)=1$$

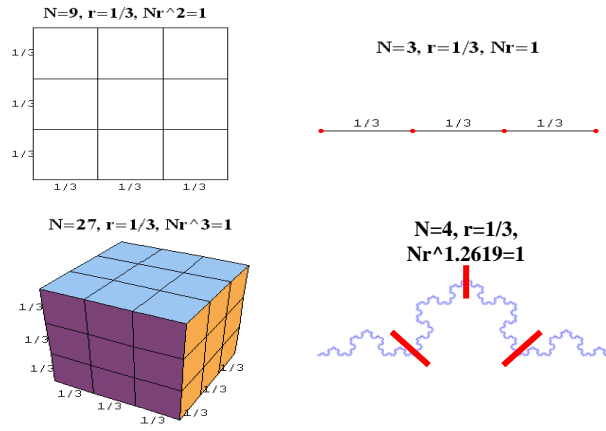
1/4

(similarity

$$\log(4)/\log(3)=1.2619$$

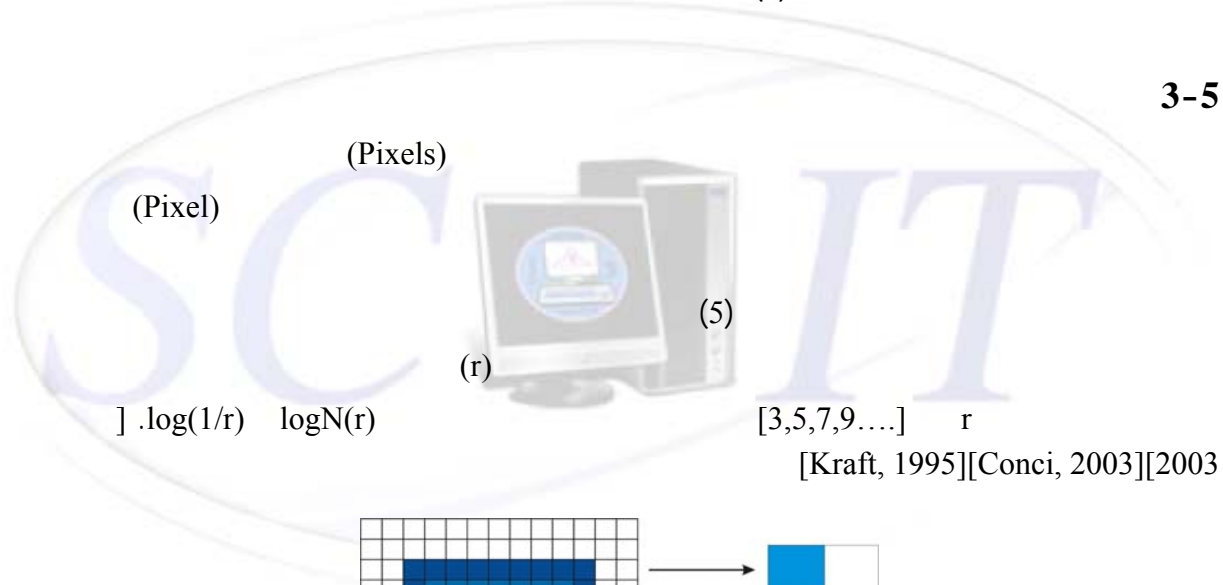
[Mandelbrot, 1982].

dimension)



$$r \quad N \quad : (4)$$

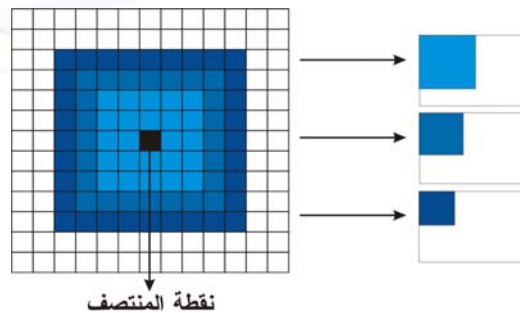
3-5



(Pixel) (Pixel) (5) (r) [3,5,7,9....] r

$$] \cdot \log(1/r) \quad \log N(r)$$

[Kraft, 1995][Conci, 2003][2003



:(5)

$$r \quad N(r)$$

[Kraft, 1995] (8) (7)

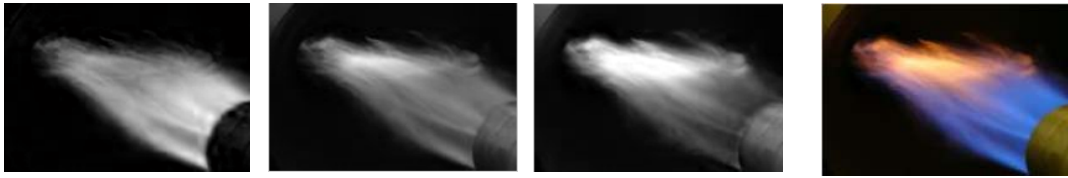
$$S = \text{Log } N(r) / \text{Log } (1/r) \dots \dots \dots (7)$$

$$\dots \dots \dots (8) D = 3 - \frac{S}{2}$$

(1).



BMP
) (Resolution)
(. ()
(RGB image) : :
(BLUE image) ()
(GREEN image) (RED image)
(6) (0..255)



(6):

:Digital Image Normalization

(integer number) (real number) [1 . . 0]
 (integer number) (Red, Green, Blue) 24- bit map
 (8 bit) (Contrast alteration)
 ()

المدخلة

[Thyagarajan, 2006][Blanchet, 2006]، ففي

(7) [Lukac, 2007] (1..0) أو (255..0)

$$I_{out} = \frac{I_{in} - I_s}{\sigma_s} \dots \dots \dots (9)$$

$I_{in}(x,y)$

(x,y)

I_{in}
 I_s
 σ_s
 I_{out}



(7):

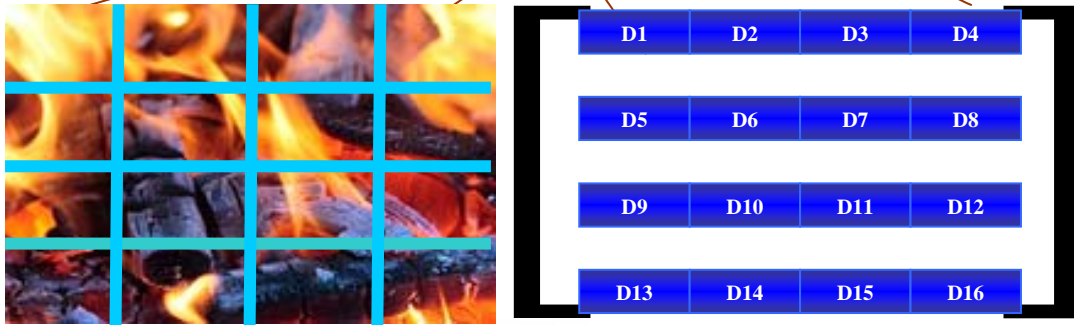
(sub-

:

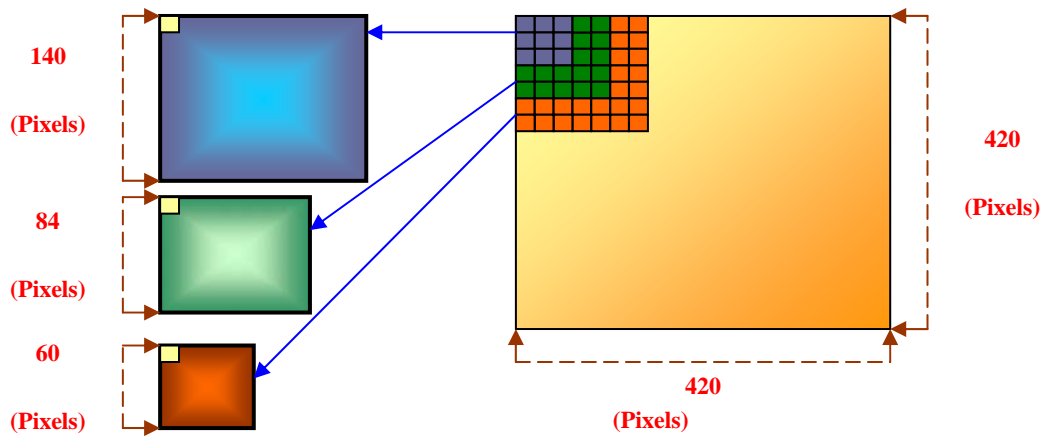
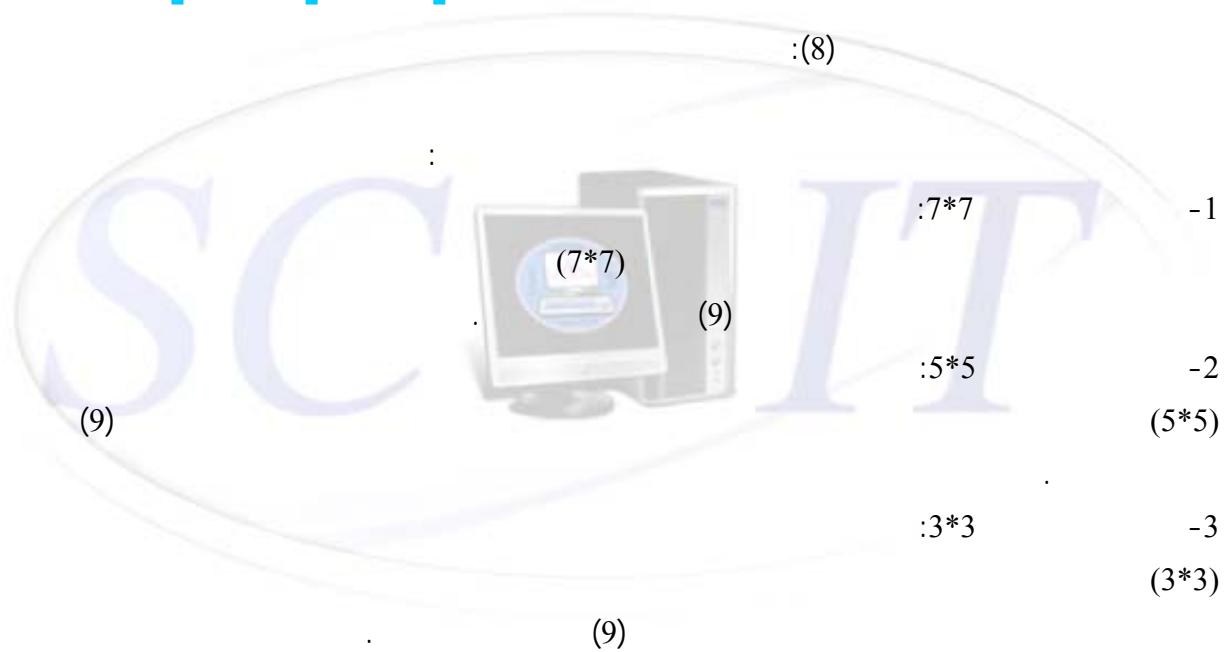
:

image)

.(8)



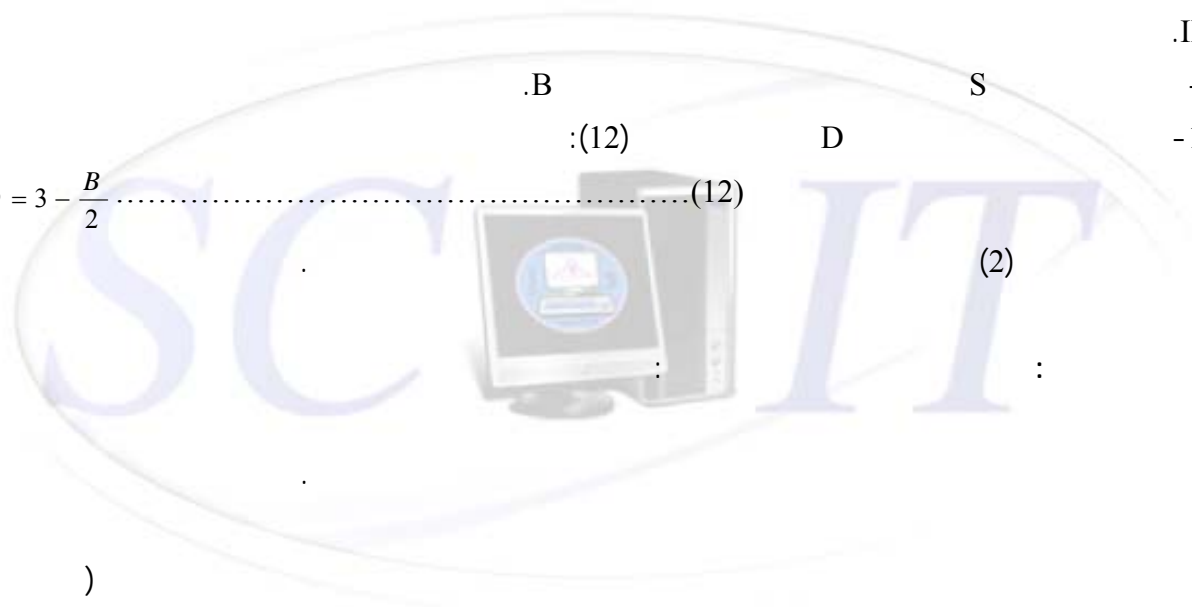
:(8)



:(9)

- :
- 1 .IM [N*N]
 - 2 "WIN"
 - 3 .
 - 4 .3 r () (p)
 - 5 (r) "WIN" (Pixels)
 - 6 .N(r) S .(11)
 - 7 $S = \text{Log } N(r) / \text{Log } (1/r)$ (11)
 - 8 .1 p r S
 - 9 .B S
 - 10 :(12) D

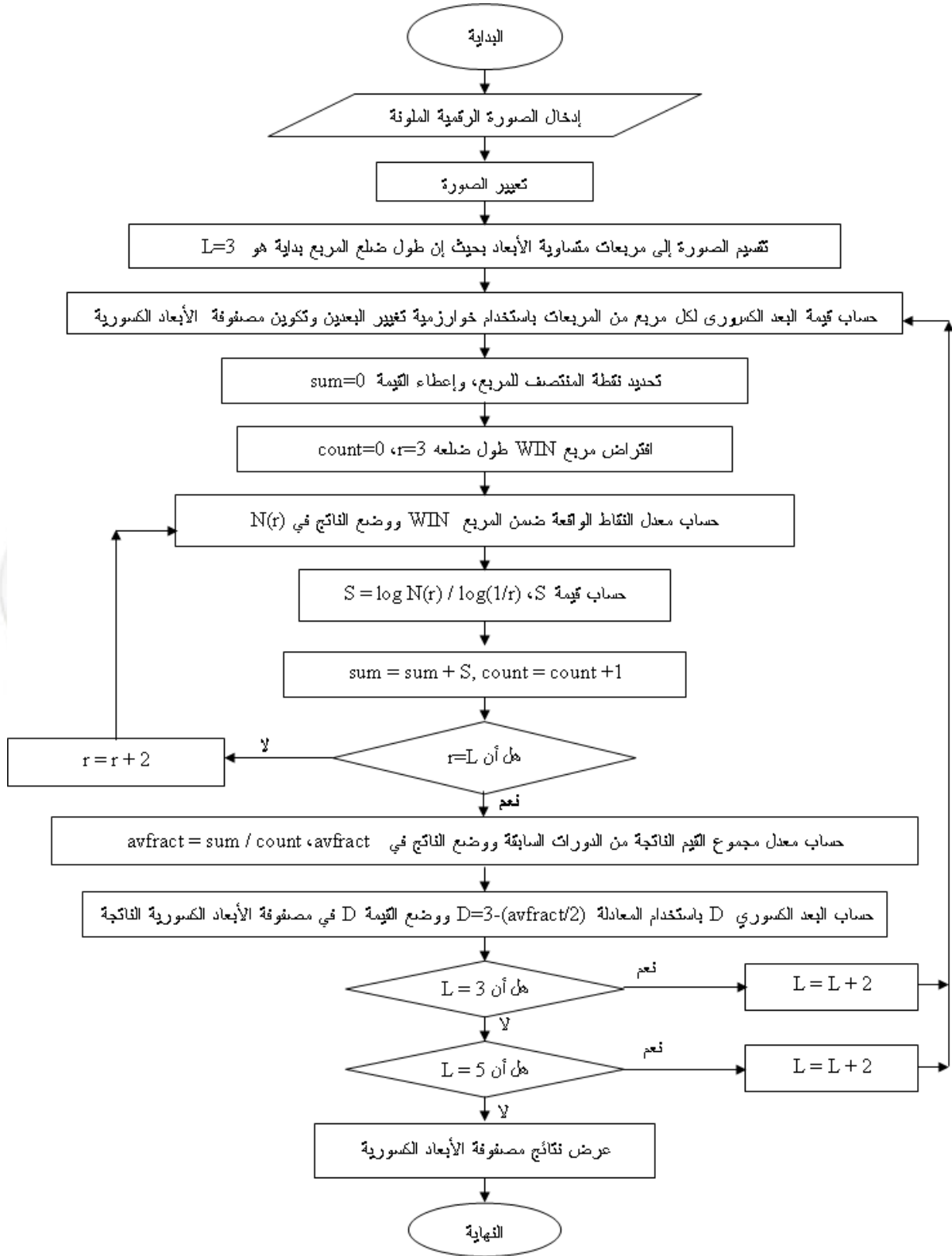
$$D = 3 - \frac{B}{2} \dots\dots\dots(12)$$



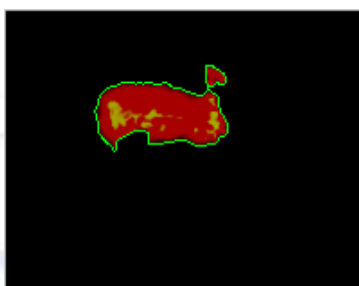
) (() :

(Objects) :

(Threshold)



(2):



:(10)

-8

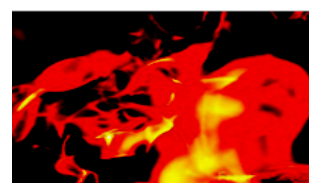
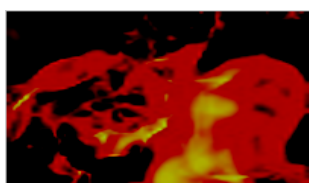
Matlab V7.6 (R2008a)

300

(3*3) (5*5) (7*7)

(3*3)

.(11)



- 3*3

- -

:(11)

7*7

- 5*5

(11)

(CPU)

(1 G)

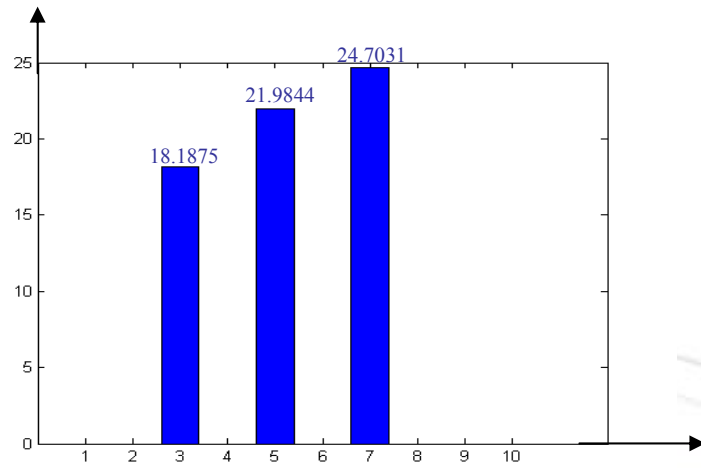
(RAM)

(3GH)

3*3

(12)

7*7



(11) - () 3*3 - () 5*5

() 7*7

: -9

-1

-2

-3

-4

(Threshold)

()

()

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