

## تهجين الخوارزمية الجينية مع الشبكات العصبية في تشفير النصوص الإنكليزية

رائد رافع النعمة  
مدرس مساعد  
الكلية التقنية/قسم هندسة تقنيات الحاسبات

رضوان يوسف الجوادي  
ماجستير علوم حاسبات  
الكلية التقنية / الموصل

### الخلاصة

(Stream Cipher)

. %

MATLAB

## Hybrid Genetic Algorithm with Neural network in English Language Cipher

<b>Radwan yousif S. Al-jawadi</b> MSC Computer science Technical college / Mosul	<b>Raid R. Al-nima</b> Lecturer Assistant Technical Colleges/ Mosul
--	---

E-mail : radwanyousif@yahoo.com

### Abstract

This research aims in the first stage to built a cipher system using hybrid Genetic Algorithm with single layer Neural network to prevent any data attack during the transition process , where the ASCII of the letters are used as inputs to the network and the random numbers are used as outputs to the network , then the weights will be constructed after the network training .

In the second stage a decipher process is used to restore the ciphered data by using the inverse of the genetic neural network , where the inverse of weights is used as a key for the decryption process .

Stream cipher method is used to input the data in the network during the ciphering stage. This suggested technique attained 100% success.

All the ciphering and deciphering processes are built under MATLAB ver.(7) .

(Cryptography)

. [ ]

( ) :

:

(RSA)

BMP

(LZ77)

( ) . [ ]

(RSA)

(Hebbian)

( ) . [ ]

(Hebbian)

(Stream Cipher)

:

. [ ]

. [ ] (Fitness value)

(Hebbian)

(Cryptography)

. [ ]

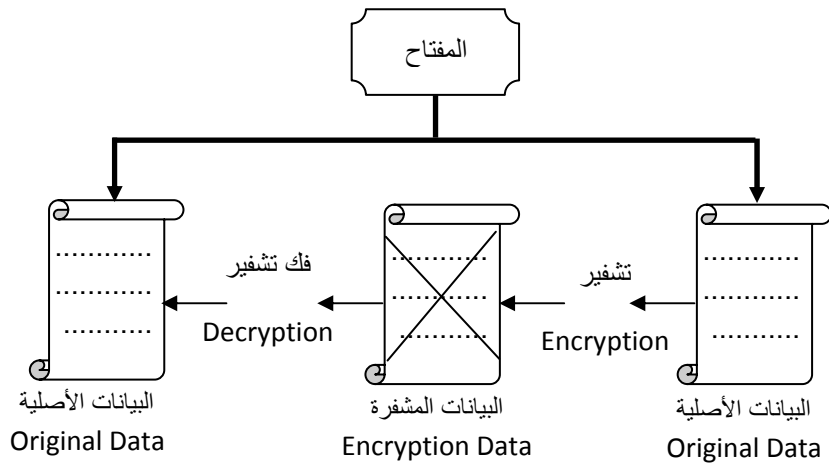
. [ ]

(Cipher text)

(Caesar Cipher)

. [ ]

(Decryption) [ ]  
 - :  
 (Symmetric cipher system)  
 (Private key)  
 ( ) (Secret key)  
 Data Encryption )DES (standard  
 (International Data Encryption Algorithm )(IDEA)  
 . [ ]  
 (Classical)  
 (modern)  
 . [ ] (Block Cipher) (Stream Cipher)  
 ASCII ) (X0,X1,.....,Xn)  
 . [ ] (7-bit) (0,1) (code



الشكل (١) التشفير باستخدام المفتاح المتماثل (Symmetric Key Encryption)

(Asymmetric Cipher Systems)

[ ] (RSA)

-

-

University of ) (1975) (John Holland) (Michigan  
 . [ ]

( )

. [ ]

:

( )

. [ ]

:

.

.

.

.

- 
- 
- 
- 

-

(Mcculloh & pitts)

(Hebb)

[ ]

(Hebbian Learning Rule)

[ ]

. [ ]

:

. [ ] unsupervised training

supervised training

**Hebbian**

(Donald Hebb)

(Hebbian )

(Supervised)

(Hebbian)

(Single layer)

(Hebbian)

(Feed Forward)

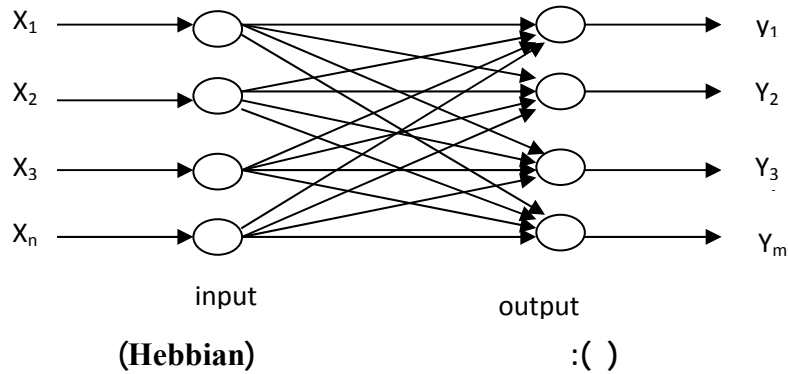
(Weight)

(Activation Function)

(Single layer)

(Hebbian)

( )



:

$$Y_j = \sum_{i=1}^m X_i W_{ij} \dots\dots\dots (1)$$

:

$$W_{ij} (new) = W_{ij} (old) + CX_i Y_j \dots\dots\dots (2)$$

:

. i :X<sub>i</sub>

. j :Y<sub>j</sub>

. ij :W<sub>ij</sub>

$(0 < C \leq 1)$

:C

٤- الشبكة العصبية الجينية

Hebbian

$$\begin{aligned} & : \\ & ( ) \quad ( ) \\ - & ( ) \end{aligned}$$

(Fitness Function)

: ( )

$$\delta_k = \sum_{k=1}^m |t_k - y_k|$$

(3)

$(t_k)$   $(Y_k, k=1,2,\dots,m)$   
 $(\delta_k)$

( ) (RANK)

Fitness )

(RANK)

[ ] (Function

(Gaussian)

(mutation)

[ ]

(binary)

( - )

(Two points)

Crossover

[ ]

:

(One point)

الجيل الأول (الأباء) :

$$P_1 = [W_1^1 \quad W_2^1 \quad W_3^1 \quad W_4^1 \quad . \quad . \quad . \quad W_{136}^1 \quad - \quad W_{137}^1 \quad W_{138}^1 \quad W_{139}^1 \quad W_{140}^1 \quad W_{141}^1 \quad - \quad W_{142}^1 \quad . \quad . \quad . \quad W_{253}^1 \quad W_{254}^1 \quad W_{255}^1 \quad W_{256}^1]$$

$$P_2 = [W_1^2 \quad W_2^2 \quad W_3^2 \quad W_4^2 \quad . \quad . \quad . \quad W_{136}^2 \quad - \quad W_{137}^2 \quad W_{138}^2 \quad W_{139}^2 \quad W_{140}^2 \quad W_{141}^2 \quad - \quad W_{142}^2 \quad . \quad . \quad . \quad W_{253}^2 \quad W_{254}^2 \quad W_{255}^2 \quad W_{256}^2]$$

الجيل الثاني (الأبناء) :

$$CH_1 = [W_1^1 \quad W_2^1 \quad W_3^1 \quad W_4^1 \quad . \quad . \quad . \quad W_{136}^1 \quad - \quad W_{137}^2 \quad W_{138}^2 \quad W_{139}^2 \quad W_{140}^2 \quad W_{141}^2 \quad - \quad W_{142}^1 \quad . \quad . \quad . \quad W_{253}^1 \quad W_{254}^1 \quad W_{255}^1 \quad W_{256}^1]$$

$$CH_2 = [W_1^2 \quad W_2^2 \quad W_3^2 \quad W_4^2 \quad . \quad . \quad . \quad W_{136}^2 \quad - \quad W_{137}^1 \quad W_{138}^1 \quad W_{139}^1 \quad W_{140}^1 \quad W_{141}^1 \quad - \quad W_{142}^2 \quad . \quad . \quad . \quad W_{253}^2 \quad W_{254}^2 \quad W_{255}^2 \quad W_{256}^2]$$

. ( - ) ,

:

:

(inverse)

( )

(Hebbian)

(Linear)

(Hidden Layer)

ASCII CODE

(12-bit)

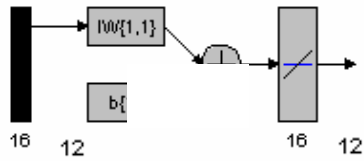
. (xls)

( )

. (

ASCII CODE

)



:( )

[ ]

ASCII CODE

ASCII CODE

Desired )

( )

( )

(output

ASCII CODE

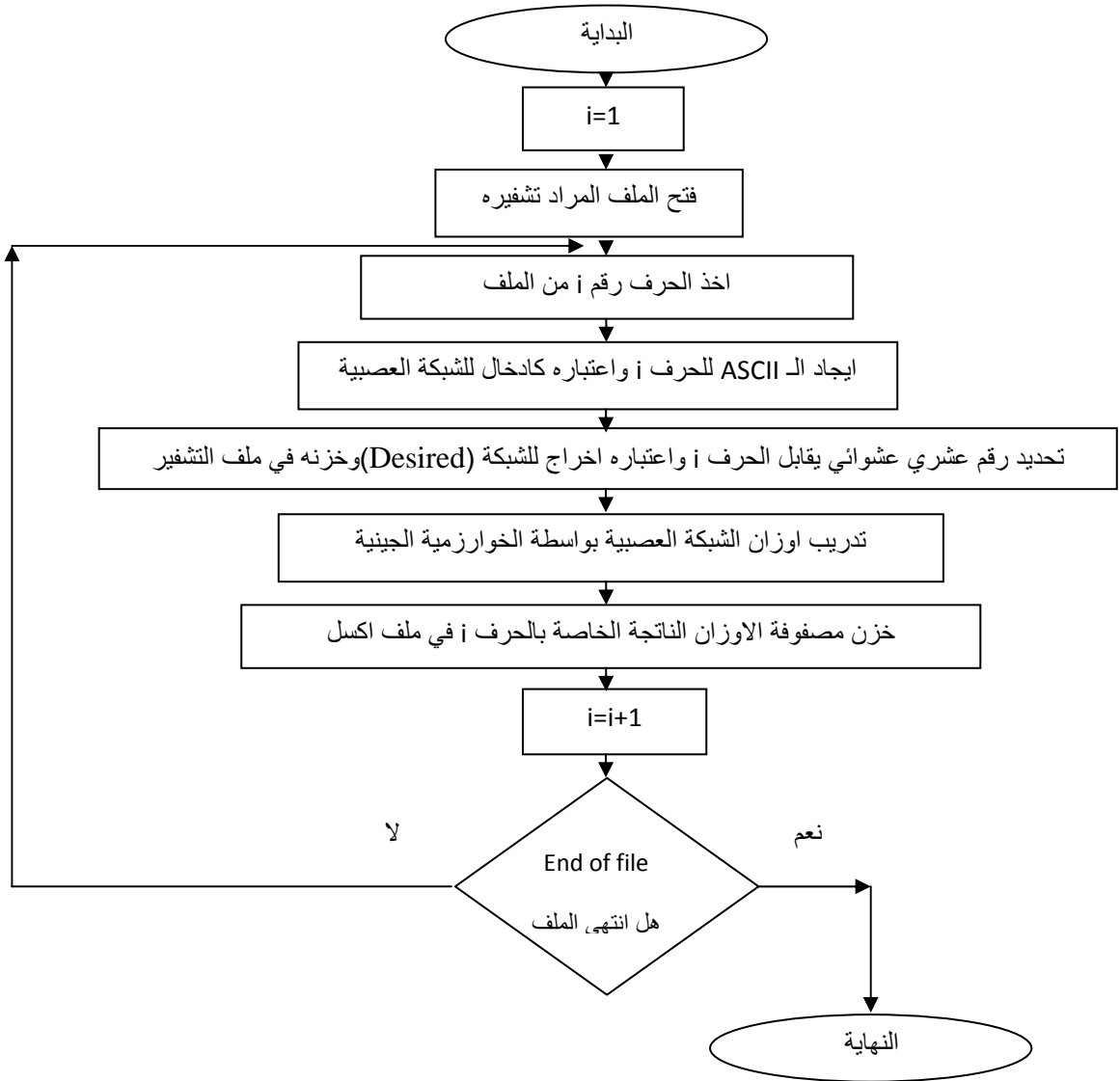
(Desired output)

( ) - ( )

( )

( )





( )

ASCII

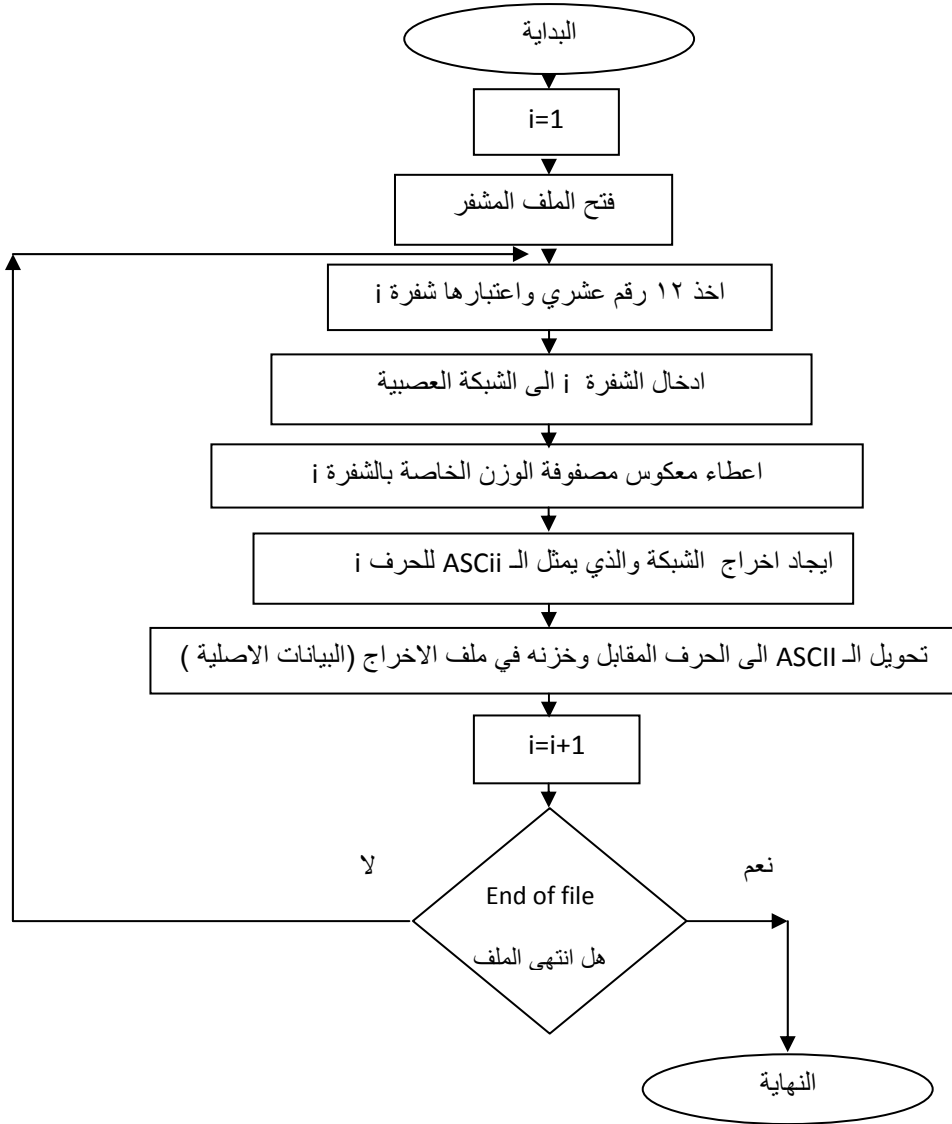
)

(CODE

:( )

$$X_i = \text{round}(Y_j W_{ij}^{-1}) \dots\dots\dots ( )$$

:  
 .i :X<sub>i</sub>  
 .j :Y<sub>j</sub>  
 . (xls) ij :W<sub>ij</sub><sup>-1</sup>  
 .(1) (0) (round)  
 (ASCII CODE) (12 -bit)  
 ASCII CODE  
 (5)  
 ( )



(5)

. (94 ms)

(31 ms)

( )

:( )

2875ms	2162ms	713ms	628KByte	35Kbyte
5750ms	4324ms	1426ms	1256KByte	70Kbyte
8625ms	6486ms	2139ms	1884KByte	105Kbyte

( )

(Hebbian)

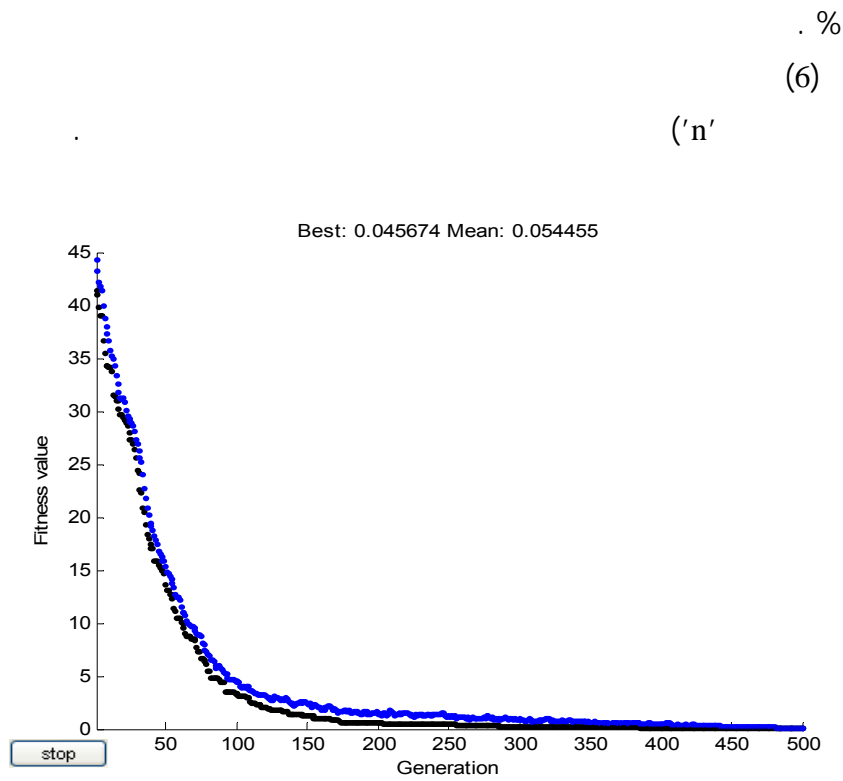
(Hebbian)

[ ]

ASCII CODE

ASCII CODE

ASCII CODE



(6)

" : ( )

" : ( )

---

" (Hebbian) " : ( )

4. Alan G. , Computer security & cryptography , Prentice Hall , United States of America 2007 .  
<http://rapidshare.com/files/107960959/computer-security-and-cryptography.pdf>

" : ( ) .٥

6. L. Fausett, *Fundamental of Neural Networks, Architectures, Algorithms and applications*, Printice Hall Int. Snc., 1994.  
7. The Math Works Inc., Genetic Algorithm Toolbox, For Use with MATLAB, Ver. 7.6, 2008, MA, USA.

( )

:

:( )

( )	ASCII CODE		
746763637891	000010000100	'T'	Technical College in Mosul
372213449107	000100000001	'e'	
008220550027	000010011001	'c'	
868817535961	000100000100	'h'	
425124421273	000100010000	'n'	
450006044938	000100000101	'i'	
008220550027	000010011001	'c'	
372213449107		'a'	
105823360909	000100001000	'l'	
450006044938		''	
667187261877	000001100111	'C'	
575453752151	000100010001	'o'	
105823360909	000100001000	'l'	
105823360909	000100001000	'l'	
372213449107	000100000001	'e'	
169548725868	000100000011	'g'	
372213449107	000100000001	'e'	
450006044938		''	
450006044938	000100000101	'i'	
425124421273	000100010000	'n'	
450006044938		''	
950123116068		'M'	
575453752151	000100010001	'o'	
746763637891	000100010101	's'	
372213449107	000100010111	'u'	
105823360909	000100001000	'l'	

( )

:

:( )

		ASCII CODE	( )
Technical College in Mosul	'T'	000010000100	746763637891
	'e'	000100000001	372213449107
	'c'	000010011001	008220550027
	'h'	000100000100	868817535961
	'n'	000100010000	425124421273
	'i'	000100000101	450006044938
	'c'	000010011001	008220550027
	'a'		372213449107
	'l'	000100001000	105823360909
	''		450006044938
	'C'	000001100111	667187261877
	'o'	000100010001	575453752151
	'l'	000100001000	105823360909
	'l'	000100001000	105823360909
	'e'	000100000001	372213449107
	'g'	000100000011	169548725868
	'e'	000100000001	372213449107
	''		450006044938
	'i'	000100000101	450006044938
	'n'	000100010000	425124421273
	''		450006044938
	'M'		950123116068
	'o'	000100010001	575453752151
	's'	000100010101	746763637891
'u'	000100010111	372213449107	
'l'	000100001000	105823360909	